1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATIONS

1. TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH

Model	Non-turbo	Turbo		
Туре	Symmetric, 3 element, single stage, 2 phase torque converter			
Stall torque ratio	1.85 — 2.15			
Nominal diameter	246 mm (9.69 in)			
Stall speed (at sea level)	2,100 — 2,600 rpm 2,600 — 3,400 rpm			
One-way clutch	Sprague type one-way clutch			

2. OIL PUMP

Туре	Paracoid constant-displacement pump		
Driving method	Driven by engine		
Number of teeth	Inner rotor 9		
Number of teeth	Outer rotor	10	

3. TRANSMISSION CONTROL ELEMENT

Туре	4-forward, 1-reverse, double-row planetary gears
Multi-plate clutch	3 sets
Multi-plate brake	2 sets
One-way clutch (sprague type)	1 sets

4. TRANSMISSION GEAR RATIO

Model	Sedan	Except sedan	
iviodei	(Non-turbo)	(Non-turbo)	
1st	3.027	2.785	
2nd	1.619	1.545	
3rd	1.000		
4th	0.694		
Rev	2.272		

5. PLANETARY GEAR AND PLATE

Model	Non-turbo		Turbo
Wiodei	Sedan	Wagon	Tuibo
Tooth number of front sun gear		33	
Tooth number of front pinion		21	
Tooth number of front internal gear		75	
Tooth number of rear sun gear	37	4	2
Tooth number of rear pinion	19 17		7
Tooth number of rear internal gear	75		
Drive plate num- ber of high clutch	4 5		5
Drive plate num- ber of low clutch	6 7		7
Drive plate num- ber of reverse clutch	2		
Drive plate num- ber of 2-4 brake	3 4		4
Drive plate num- ber of low & reverse brake	6 7		7

6. SELECTOR POSITION

P (Park)	Transmission in neutral, output member immovable, and engine start possible
R (Reverse)	Transmission in reverse for backing
N (Neu- tral)	Transmission in neutral and engine start possible
D (Drive)	Automatic gear change 1st $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}_{\to}$ 2nd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}_{\to}$ 3rd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}_{\to}$ 4th
3 (3rd)	Automatic gear change 1st $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow}$ 2nd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow}$ 3rd \leftarrow 4th
2 (2nd)	2nd gear locked (Deceleration possible 2nd \leftarrow 3rd \leftarrow 4th)
1 (1st)	1st gear locked (Deceleration possible 1st \leftarrow 2nd \leftarrow 3rd \leftarrow 4th)
Control method	Hydraulic remote control

7. HYDRAULIC CONTROL AND LUBRICA-TION

Туре	Electronic/hydraulic control [Four forward speed changes by electrical signals of vehicle speed and accelerator (throttle) opening]
Fluid	Dexron III type
Fluid capacity	9.3 — 9.6 & (9.8 — 10.1 US qt, 8.2 — 8.4 Imp qt)
Lubrication system	Forced feed lubrication with oil pump
Oil	Automatic transmission fluid (above mentioned)

8. COOLING AND HARNESS

Cooling system	Liquid-cooled cooler incorpo- rated in radiator		
Inhibitor switch	12 poles		
Transmission harness	20 poles		

9. TRANSFER

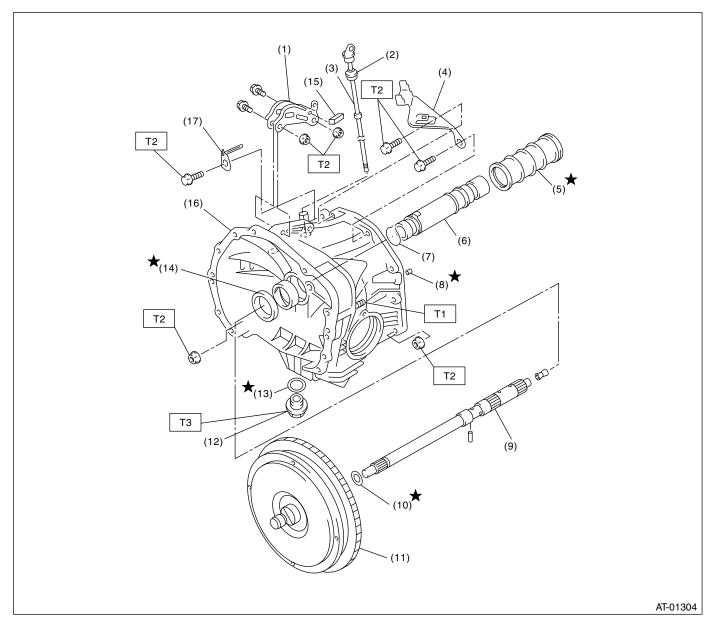
Model	Non-turbo	Turbo
Transfer type	Multi-plate transfer (MPT)	Variable torque distribution (VTD)
Drive & driven plate number of transfer clutch	5	3
Control method	Electronic, hydraulic type	
Lubricant	The same Automatic transmission fluid used in automatic transmission	
1st reduction gear ratio	1.000 (53/53)	

10.FINAL REDUCTION

Model	Except Sedan (Non-turbo)	Sedan (Non-turbo)	
Front final gear ratio	4.111 (37/9)	4.444 (40/9)	
Lubrication oil	(°C) -30 -26 -15 -5 (°F) -22 -15 5 23 3	2) 3) 32	
Front differential oil capacity	1.1 — 1.3 Q (1.2 — 1.4 US qt, 1.0 — 1.1 Imp qt)		

B: COMPONENT

1. TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH AND CASE



- (1) Pitching stopper bracket
- (2) O-ring
- (3) Differential oil level gauge
- (4) Stay
- (5) Seal pipe
- (6) Oil pump shaft
- (7) Clip
- (8) Oil drain pipe

- (9) Input shaft
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Torque converter clutch ASSY
- (12) Drain plug
- (13) Gasket
- (14) Oil seal
- (15) Clip (Turbo model)
- (16) Torque converter clutch case

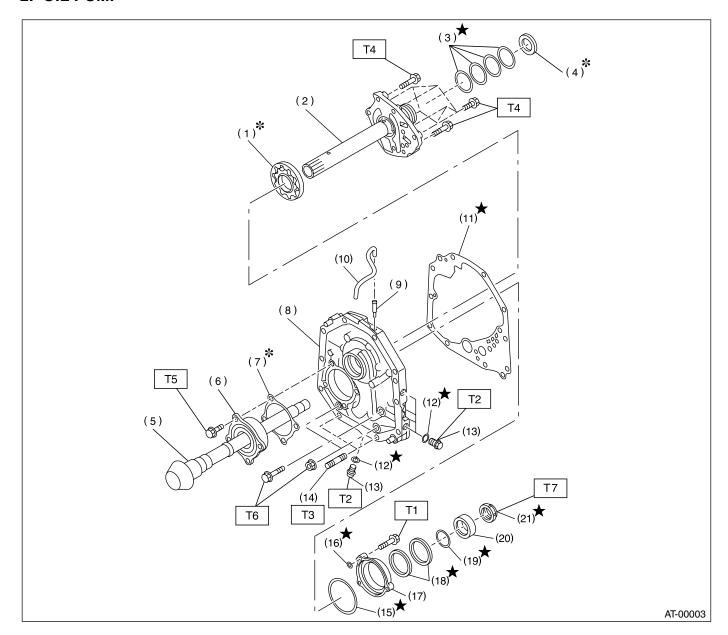
(17) Harness stay (Non-turbo model)

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 18 (1.8, 13.0)

T2: 41 (4.2, 30.4) T3: 44 (4.5, 32.5)

2. OIL PUMP



- (1) Oil pump rotor
- (2) Oil pump cover
- (3) Seal ring
- (4) Thrust needle bearing
- (5) Drive pinion shaft
- (6) Roller bearing
- (7) Shim
- (8) Oil pump housing
- (9) Nipple
- (10) Air breather hose

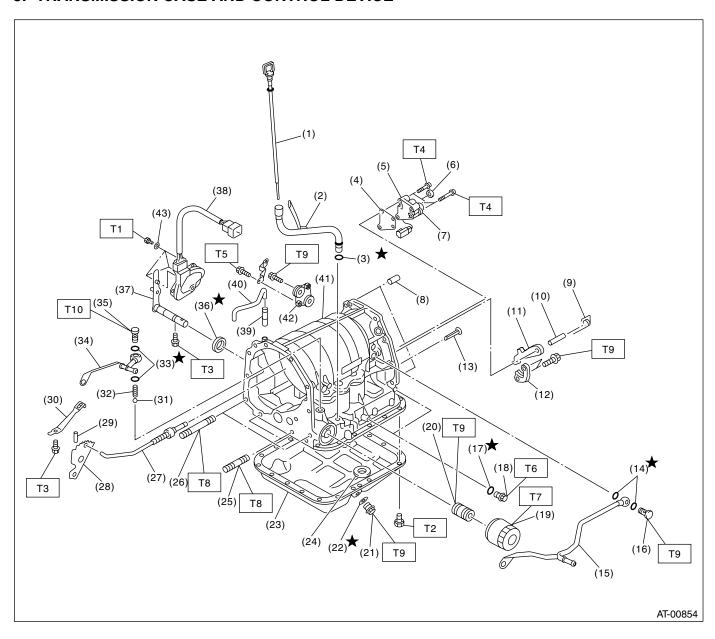
- (11) Gasket
- (12) O-ring
- (13) Test plug
- (14) Stud bolt
- (15) O-ring
- (16) O-ring
- (17) Oil seal retainer
- (18) Oil seal
- (19) O-ring
- (20) Drive pinion collar

(21) Lock nut

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

- T1: 7 (0.7, 5.1)
- T2: 13 (1.3, 9.4)
- T3: 18 (1.8, 13.0)
- T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
- T5: 40 (4.1, 30)
- T6: 42 (4.3, 31)
- T7: 116 (11.8, 85)

3. TRANSMISSION CASE AND CONTROL DEVICE



GENERAL DESCRIPTION

AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION

- (1) ATF level gauge
- (2) ATF charger pipe
- (3) O-ring
- (4) Transfer valve plate
- (5) Transfer valve ASSY
- (6) Transfer clutch seal
- (7) Transfer duty solenoid
- (8) Straight pin
- (9) Return spring
- (10) Shaft
- (11) Parking pawl
- (12) Parking support
- (13) Inlet filter
- (14) Gasket
- (15) Inlet pipe
- (16) Union screw
- (17) O-ring
- (18) Test plug
- (19) Oil filter

- (20) Oil filter stud bolt
- (21) Drain plug
- (22) Gasket
- (23) Oil pan
- (24) Magnet
- (25) Stud bolt (Short)
- (26) Stud bolt (Long)
- (27) Parking rod
- (28) Manual plate
- (29) Spring pin
- (30) Detention spring
- (31) Ball
- (32) Spring
- (33) Gasket
- (34) Outlet pipe
- (35) Union screw
- (36) Oil seal
- (37) Select lever
- (38) Inhibitor switch ASSY

- (39) Nipple
- (40) Air breather hose
- (41) Transmission case
- (42) Plate ASSY
- (43) Washer

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 3.5 (0.36, 2.6)

T2: 5 (0.5, 3.6)

T3: 6 (0.6, 4)

T4: 8 (0.8, 6)

T5: 12 (1.2, 8.7)

T6: 13 (1.3, 10)

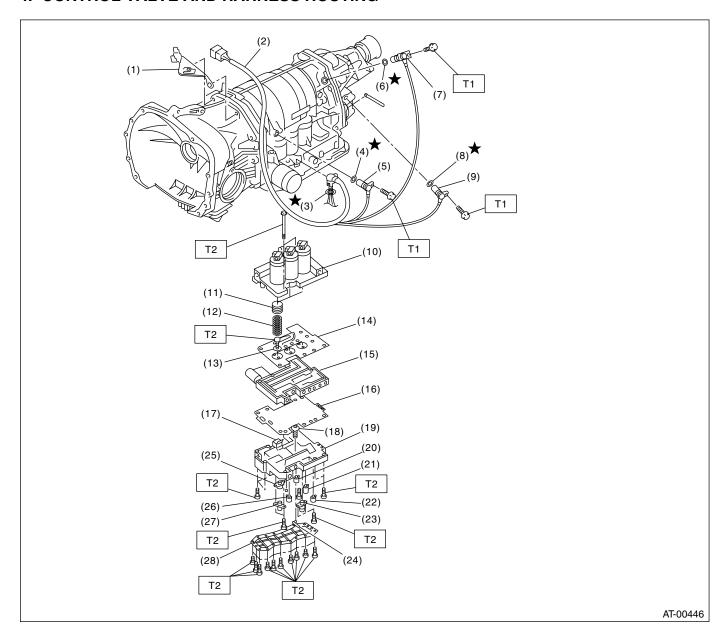
T7: 14 (1.4, 10)

T8: 18 (1.8, 13)

T9: 25 (2.6, 18)

T10: 44 (4.5, 32.5)

4. CONTROL VALVE AND HARNESS ROUTING



- (1) Stay
- (2) Transmission harness
- (3) O-ring
- (4) O-ring
- (5) Torque converter turbine speed sensor
- (6) O-ring
- (7) Front vehicle speed sensor
- (8) O-ring
- (9) Rear vehicle speed sensor
- (10) Upper valve body

- (11) Accumulator piston
- (12) Accumulator spring
- (13) Side plate
- (14) Separate plate
- (15) Middle valve body
- (16) Separate plate
- (17) Fluid filter
- (18) Fluid filter
- (19) Lower valve body
- (20) Shift solenoid 2
- (21) Shift solenoid 1

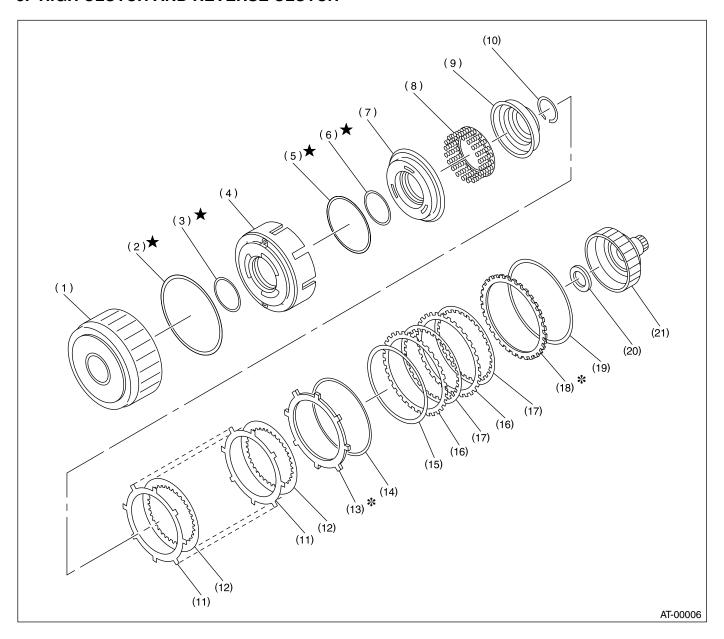
- (22) 2-4 brake timing solenoid
- (23) 2-4 brake duty solenoid
- (24) ATF temperature sensor
- (25) Line pressure duty solenoid
- (26) Low clutch timing solenoid
- (27) Lock-up duty solenoid
- (28) Oil strainer

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7 (0.7, 5.1)

T2: 8 (0.8, 5.8)

5. HIGH CLUTCH AND REVERSE CLUTCH

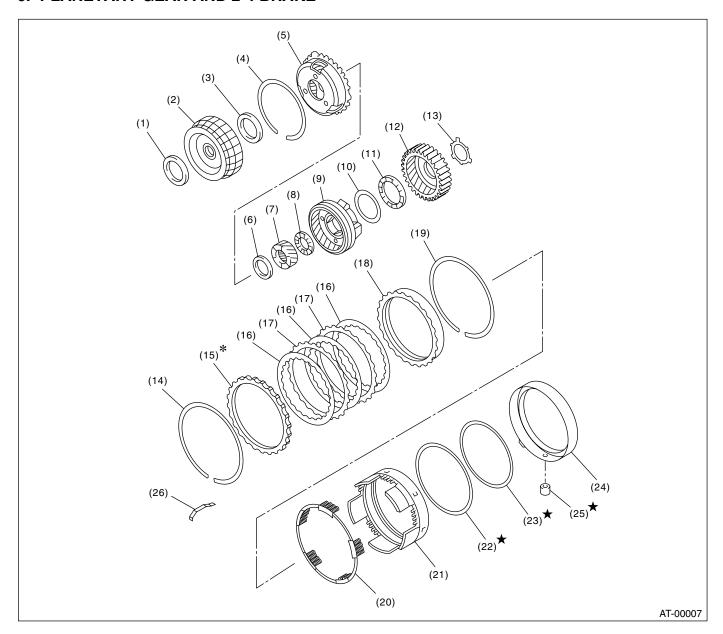


- (1) High clutch drum
- (2) Lip seal
- (3) D-ring
- (4) Reverse clutch piston
- (5) D-ring
- (6) D-ring
- (7) High clutch piston

- (8) Spring retainer
- (9) Cover
- (10) Snap ring
- (11) Driven plate
- (12) Drive plate
- (13) Retaining plate
- (14) Snap ring

- (15) Dish plate
- (16) Driven plate
- (17) Drive plate
- (18) Retaining plate
- (19) Snap ring
- (20) Thrust needle bearing
- (21) High clutch hub

6. PLANETARY GEAR AND 2-4 BRAKE

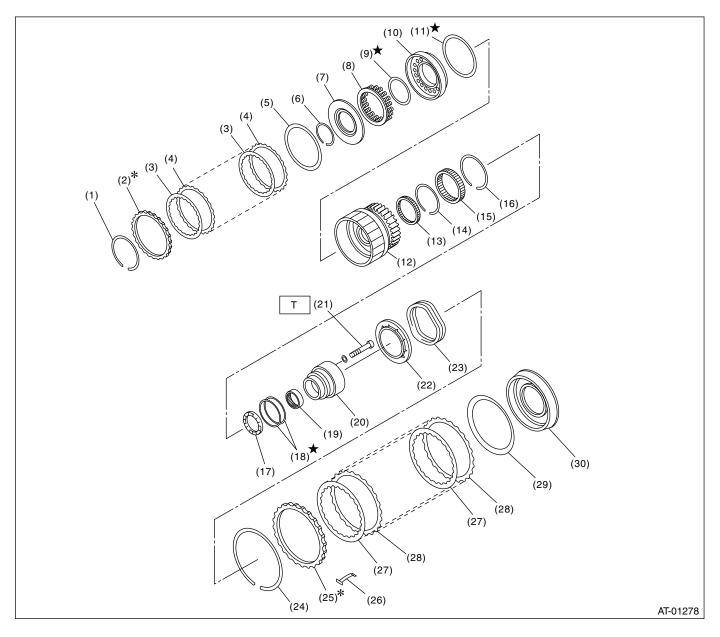


- (1) Thrust needle bearing
- (2) Front sun gear
- (3) Thrust needle bearing
- (4) Snap ring
- (5) Front planetary carrier
- (6) Thrust needle bearing
- (7) Rear sun gear
- (8) Thrust needle bearing
- (9) Rear planetary carrier

- (10) Washer
- (11) Thrust needle bearing
- (12) Rear internal gear
- (13) Washer
- (14) Snap ring
- (15) Retaining plate
- (16) Drive plate
- (17) Driven plate
- (18) Pressure rear plate

- (19) Snap ring
- (20) Spring retainer
- (21) 2-4 brake piston
- (22) D-ring
- (23) D-ring
- (24) 2-4 brake piston retainer
- (25) 2-4 brake seal
- (26) Leaf spring

7. LOW CLUTCH AND LOW & REVERSE BRAKE



- (1) Snap ring
- (2) Retaining plate
- Drive plate (3)
- Driven plate (4)
- Dish plate (5)
- Snap ring (6)
- Cover (7)
- Spring retainer (8)
- D-ring (9)
- (10)Low clutch piston
- D-ring (11)

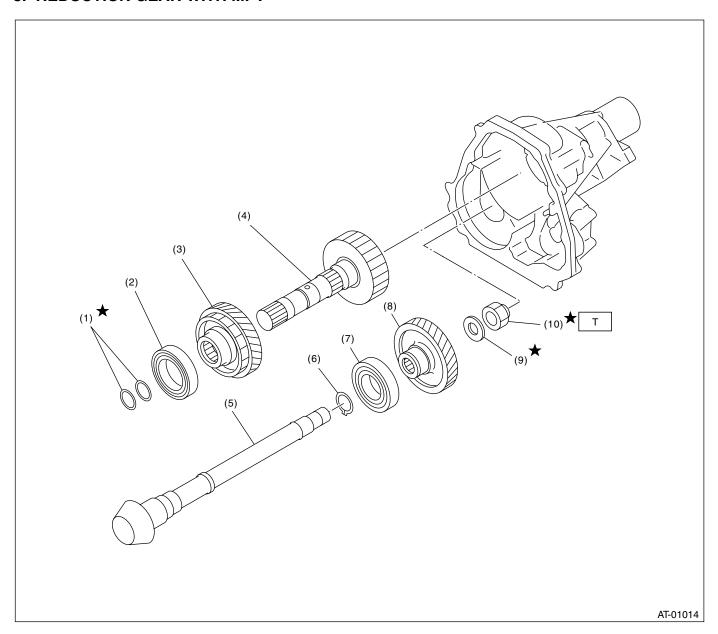
- Low clutch drum (12)
- (13)Needle bearing
- Snap ring (14)
- One-way clutch (15)
- Snap ring (16)
- Thrust needle bearing (17)
- Seal ring (18)
- Needle bearing (19)
- One-way clutch inner race (20)
- (21)Socket bolt
- Spring retainer (22)

- (23)Return spring
- (24)Snap ring
- Retaining plate (25)
- Leaf spring (26)
- Drive plate (27)
- Driven plate (28)
- Dish plate (29)
- Low & reverse brake piston (30)

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

8. REDUCTION GEAR WITH MPT

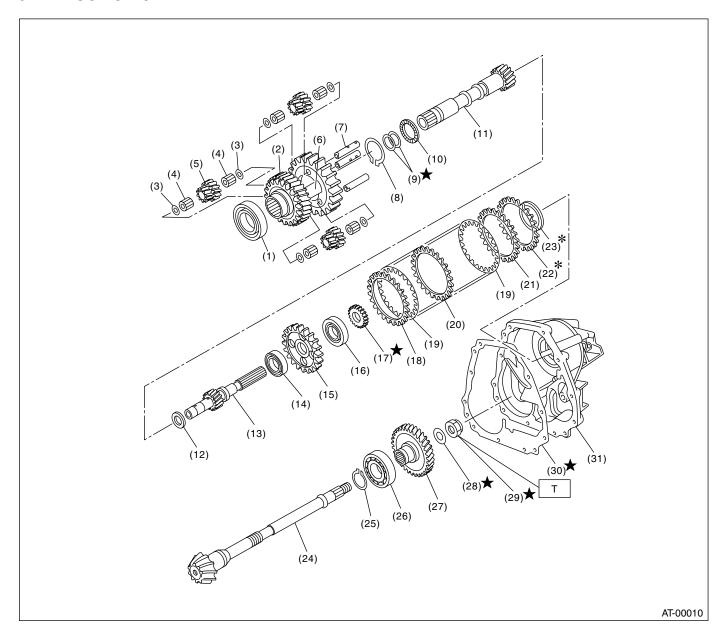


- (1) Seal ring
- (2) Ball bearing
- (3) Reduction drive gear
- (4) Reduction drive shaft
- (5) Drive pinion shaft

- (6) Snap ring
- (7) Ball bearing
- (8) Reduction driven gear
- (9) Washer
- (10) Lock nut

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
T: 100 (10.2, 73.8)

9. REDUCTION GEAR WITH VTD



- (1) Ball bearing
- (2) Reduction drive gear
- (3) Washer
- (4) Needle bearing
- (5) Pinion gear
- (6) Carrier
- (7) Planetary pinion shaft
- (8) Snap ring
- (9) Seal ring
- (10) Thrust needle bearing
- (11) Intermediate shaft
- (12) Thrust washer

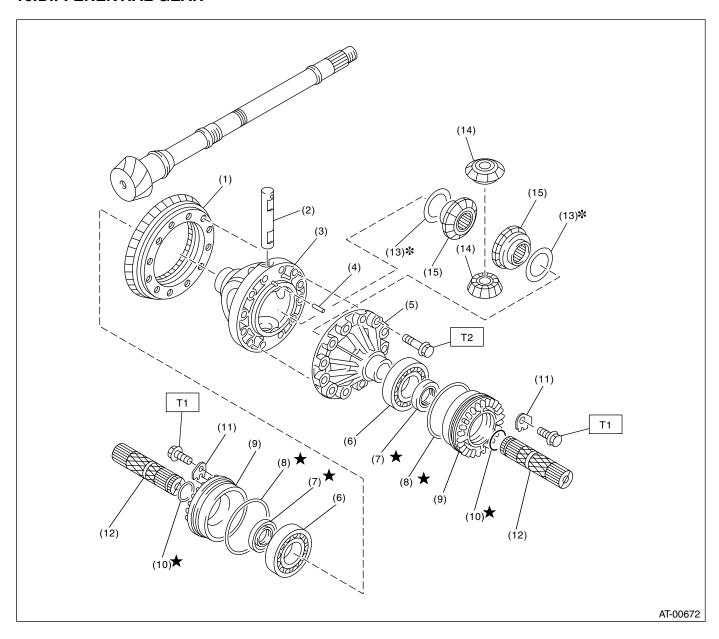
- (13) Rear drive shaft
- (14) Ball bearing
- (15) Multi-plate clutch (LSD) hub
- (16) Ball bearing
- (17) Revolution gear
- (18) Driven plate (Thick)
- (19) Driven plate
- (20) Driven plate (Thin)
- (21) Driven plate (Thick)
- (22) Pressure plate
- (23) Rear drive shaft shim
- (24) Drive pinion shaft

- (25) Snap ring
- (26) Ball bearing
- (27) Reduction driven gear
- (28) Lock washer
- (29) Lock nut
- (30) Gasket
- (31) Extension case

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T: 100 (10.2, 73.8)

10.DIFFERENTIAL GEAR



- (1) Crown gear
- (2) Pinion shaft
- (3) Differential case (RH)
- (4) Straight pin
- (5) Differential case (LH)
- (6) Taper roller bearing
- (7) Oil seal

- (8) O-ring
- (9) Differential side retainer
- (10) Circlip
- (11) Lock plate
- (12) Axle shaft
- (13) Washer
- (14) Differential bevel pinion

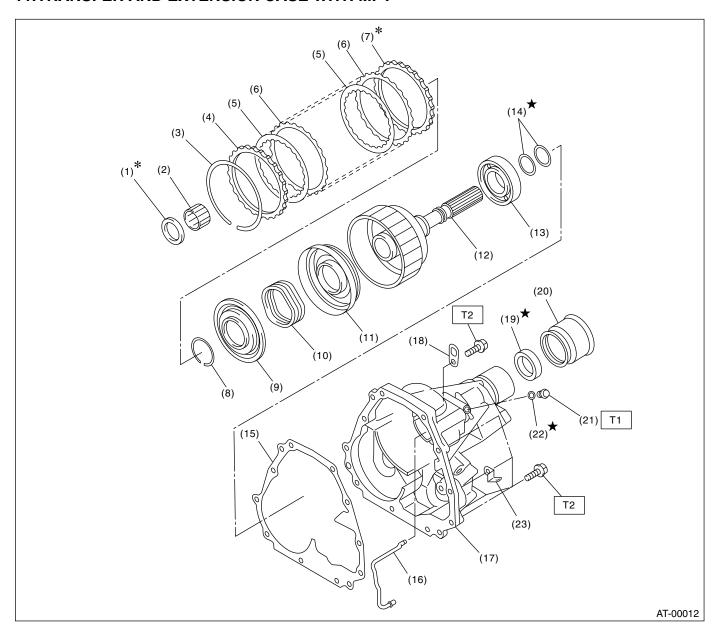
(15) Differential bevel gear

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T2: 62 (6.3, 45.6)

11.TRANSFER AND EXTENSION CASE WITH MPT



- (1) Thrust needle bearing
- (2) Needle bearing
- (3) Snap ring
- (4) Pressure plate
- (5) Drive plate
- (6) Driven plate
- (7) Retaining plate
- (8) Snap ring
- (9) Transfer piston seal

- (10) Return spring
- (11) Transfer clutch piston
- (12) Rear drive shaft
- (13) Ball bearing
- (14) Seal ring
- (15) Gasket
- (16) Transfer clutch pipe
- (17) Extension case
- (18) Transmission hanger

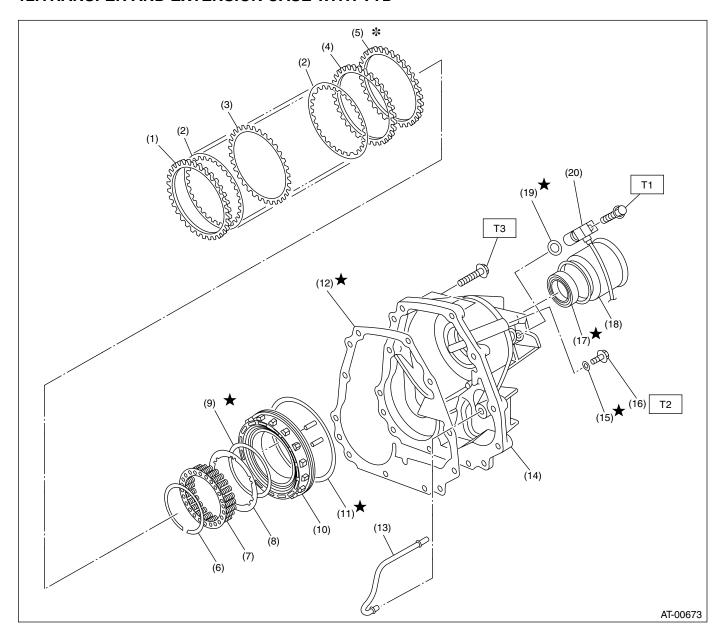
- (19) Oil seal
- (20) Dust cover
- (21) Test plug
- (22) O-ring
- (23) Clip

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 13 (1.3, 9.4)

T2: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

12.TRANSFER AND EXTENSION CASE WITH VTD



- (1) Driven plate (Thick)
- (2) Driven plate
- (3) Driven plate (Thin)
- (4) Driven plate (Thick)
- (5) Retaining plate
- (6) Snap ring
- (7) Spring retainer
- (8) Plate
- (9) O-ring

- (10) Multi-plate clutch (LSD) piston
- (11) D-ring
- (12) Gasket
- (13) Multi-plate clutch (LSD) pipe
- (14) Extension case
- (15) O-ring
- (16) Test plug
- (17) Oil seal
- (18) Dust cover

- (19) O-ring
- (20) Rear wheel sensor

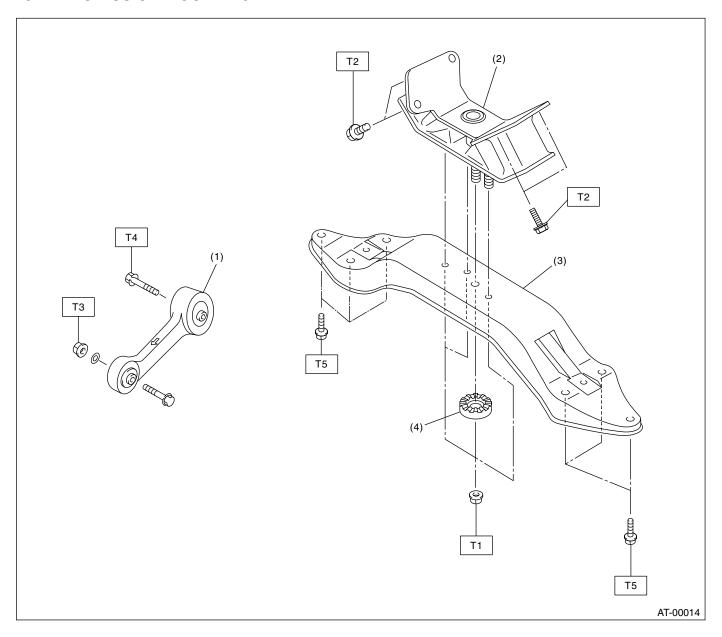
Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7 (0.7, 5.1)

T2: 13 (1.3, 9.4)

T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

13.TRANSMISSION MOUNTING



- (1) Pitching stopper
- (2) Rear cushion rubber
- (3) Crossmember
- (4) Stopper

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 26) T2: 39 (4.0, 29)

T3: 50 (5.1, 37)

T4: 58 (5.9, 43)

T5: 70 (7.1, 51)

C: CAUTION

- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, and disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Until the oil pan is removed, do not place with the oil pan side facing up to prevent foreign matter from entering the valve body.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- When disassembling the case and other light alloy parts, use a plastic hammer to force it apart. Do not pry it apart with a screwdriver or other tool.
- Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part on the vehicle is hot after running.

- Use SUBARU genuine gear oil, grease etc. or the equivalent. Do not mix gear oil, grease etc. with that of another grade or from other manufacturers.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.
- Apply gear oil onto sliding or revolution surfaces before installation.
- Replace deformed or otherwise damaged snap rings with new ones.
- Before installing O-rings or oil seals, apply sufficient amount of ATF fluid to avoid damage and deformation.
- Be careful not to incorrectly install or fail to install O-rings, snap rings and other such parts.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or shop cloth between the part and the vise.
- Avoid damaging the mating surface of the case.
- Before applying sealant, completely remove the old seal.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOLS

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ILLUSTRATION	498575400	OIL PRESSURE GAUGE ASSY	Used for measuring oil pressure.
ST-498575400			
	498897200	ADAPTER	Used oil pump housing when measuring reverse clutch pressure and line pressure.
ST-498897200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498897700	ADAPTER SET	Used for measuring transfer clutch pressure.
ST-498897700			
	498545400	FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing ATF filter.
ST-498545400			
01-430343400	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for removing and installing automatic
			transmission assembly to engine.
ST-498277200			
	41099AA000	ENGINE SUPPORT ASSY	Used for supporting engine. (1) ENGINE SUPPORT BRACKET
		ASST	(1) ENGINE SUPPORT BRACKET (41099AA010)
(1)			(2) ENGINE SUPPORT (41099AA020)
(2)			
ST41099AA000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398527700	PULLER ASSY	Used for removing extension case roller bearing.Used for removing extension oil seal.
			Used for removing front differential side retainer bearing outer race.
			Used for removing front differential side retainer bearing outer ball race.
ST-398527700			
	498057300	INSTALLER	Used for installing extension oil seal.
ST-498057300			
	498077000	REMOVER	Used for removing differential taper roller bearing.
ST-498077000			
	499247400	INSTALLER	Used for installing transfer outer snap ring.Used with GUIDE (499257300).
ST-499247400			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499257300	SNAP RING OUTER GUIDE	Used for installing transfer outer snap ring.Used with INSTALLER (499247400).
		COTETT GOIDE	0364 Will INO 17122211 (433247 400).
ST-499257300			
	499787000	WRENCH ASSY	Used for removing and installing differential side retainer.
ST-499787000	398437700	DRIFT	Used for installing converter case oil seal.
			_
ST-398437700			
	398487700	INSTALLER	Used for installing taper roller bearing of front differential.
ST-398487700			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398673600	COMPRESSOR	Used for removing and installing clutch spring.
A.			
ST-398673600			
	498255400	PLATE	Used for measuring backlash of hypoid gear.
ST-498255400			
	399893600	PLIERS	Used for removing and installing clutch spring.
ST-399893600			
	498247001	MAGNET BASE	Used for measuring gear backlash.Used with DIAL GAUGE (498247100).
ST-498247001			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498247100	DIAL GAUGE	Used for measuring gear backlash.Used with MAGNET BASE (498247001).
			Used with MAGNET BASE (498247001).
9			
ST-498247100	10051500	250,4050	
	498517000	REPLACER	Used for removing front roller bearing.
_			
·			
ST-498517000			
01-490517000	398623600	SEAT	Used for removing spring of transfer clutch pis-
			ton.
ST-398623600			
	499267300	STOPPER PIN	Used for installing inhibitor switch.
ST-499267300			
31-433207300			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499787700	WRENCH	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock nut.
			lock flut.
ST-499787700			
51-499767700	499787500	ADAPTER	Used for removing and installing drive pinion
			lock nut.
ST-499787500	398643600	GAUGE	Used for measuring total end play, extension
		0.000	end play and drive pinion height.
ST-398643600	498627100	SEAT	Used for holding low clutch piston retainer spring
	1 30027 100	JEAT	when installing snap ring.
ST-498627100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499577000	GAUGE	Used for measuring the transmission case mating surface to the reduction gear end surface. For MPT model.
ST-499577000	398744300	GAUGE	Use for measuring contact face between multi-
ST-398744300	396744300		plate clutch end and transmission. • For VTD model.
	499737000	PULLER	Used for removing reduction driven gear assem-
ST-499737000			bly.
01-400/0/000	499737100	PULLER SET	Used for removing reduction drive gear assem-
ST-499737100			bly.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
-	498077600	REMOVER	Used for removing ball bearing.
ST-498077600			
	498937110	HOLDER	Used for removing and installing drive pinion
			lock nut.
ST-498937110			
	498677100	COMPRESSOR	Used for installing 2-4 brake snap ring.
*			
ST-498677100			
	498437000	HIGH CLUTCH PIS- TON GUIDE	Used for installing high clutch piston.
ST-498437000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
-	498437100	LOW CLUTCH PIS-	Used for installing low clutch piston.
		TON GUIDE	
ST-498437100	000500400	INIOTALLED	
	899580100	INSTALLER	Used for press-fitting the ball bearing for transfer clutch.
ST-899580100			
	499797000	INSTALLER	Used for installing differential side retainer oil
			seal.
ST-499797000	000 (0775)	0547	
	398497701	SEAT	Used for installing needle bearing.
_			
ST-398497701			
2: 555:57701			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ILLOSTIATION	899524100	PULLER SET	Using the bolt only.
	099324100	FOLLEN SET	(1) Bolt
			Used with PULLER SET (499737100).
(1)			Used with PULLER (499737000).
\ \ \ \			(1) Puller
			(2) Cap
(2)			
ST-899524100			
	24082AA230	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
	(Newly adapted tool)		
_			
CT24022 A A 222			
ST24082AA230	22771AA030	SUBARU SELECT	Translandanting for electrical quaterns
	22771AA030	MONITOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
_		I WICHNITOTT KIT	
ST22771AA030			

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Depth gauge	Used for measuring transmission end play.
Thickness gauge	Used for measuring clearances of clutch, brake and oil pump.
Micro meter	Used for measuring thickness of drive pinion.
Spring balance	Used for measuring starting torque of drive pinion.
Circuit tester	Used for measuring resistance and voltage.
TORX® T70	Used for removing and installing differential gear oil drain plug.